

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1.1 Schematic of the 2005 MSA-Reading	3
Figure 1.2 Common Item P-Value Plots for Year 2004 vs. Year 2005: Grade 3.....	20
Figure 1.3 Common Item P-Value Plots for Year 2004 vs. Year 2005: Grade 4.....	21
Figure 1.4 Common Item P-Value Plots for Year 2004 vs. Year 2005: Grade 5.....	22
Figure 1.5 Common Item P-Value Plots for Year 2004 vs. Year 2005: Grade 6.....	23
Figure 1.6 Common Item P-Value Plots for Year 2004 vs. Year 2005: Grade 7.....	24
Figure 1.7 Common Item P-Value Plots for Year 2004 vs. Year 2005: Grade 8.....	25
Figure 1.8 Example of Parameters Used to Link Items.....	36
Figure 1.9 True Score Equating.....	37
Figure 3.1 Item Characteristic Curve	58
Figure 3.2 Category Response Curves for a One-Step Item	59
Figure 3.3 Category Response Curves for a Two-Step Item.....	60